

# VRIPHYS 15

## 12th Workshop on Virtual Reality Interactions and Physical Simulations

Lyon (France)  
November 4 – 5, 2015

### General Chairs

Fabrice Jaillet, IUT Lyon 1, LIRIS, Lyon, France  
Florence Zara, Université Lyon 1, LIRIS, Lyon, France  
Gabriel Zachmann, University of Bremen, Germany

### Organization Committee

Fabrice Jaillet, IUT Lyon 1, LIRIS, Lyon, France  
Florence Zara, Université Lyon 1, LIRIS, Lyon, France

### Steering Committee

Jan Bender, Graduate School CE, TU Darmstadt, Germany  
Christian Duriez, INRIA Lille - North Europe, France  
Kenny Erleben, University of Copenhagen, Denmark  
François Faure, Grenoble Universities, France  
Sarah Niebe, University of Copenhagen, Denmark  
Matthias Teschner, University of Freiburg, Germany  
Gabriel Zachmann, University of Bremen, Germany

### Proceedings Production Editor

Dieter Fellner (TU Darmstadt & Fraunhofer IGD, Germany)

In cooperation with the Eurographics Association

This work is subject to copyright.

All rights reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically those of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, broadcasting, reproduction by photocopying machines or similar means, and storage in data banks.

Copyright ©2015 by the Eurographics Association  
Postfach 2926, 38629 Goslar, Germany

Published by the Eurographics Association  
–Postfach 2926, 38629 Goslar, Germany–  
in cooperation with  
Institute of Computer Graphics & Knowledge Visualization at Graz University of Technology  
and  
Fraunhofer IGD (Fraunhofer Institute for Computer Graphics Research), Darmstadt

ISBN 978-3-905674-98-9

The electronic version of the proceedings is available from the Eurographics Digital Library at  
<http://diglib.eg.org>

## Table of Contents

Table of Contents .....	iii
Preface .....	v
International Program Committee .....	vi
Author Index .....	vii
Keynote Presentations .....	viii
<b>Simulation &amp; Character Motion</b>	
Quaternion Fourier Transform for Character Motions .....	1
<i>Ben Kenwright</i>	
Using Personalized Finger Gestures for Navigating Virtual Characters .....	5
<i>Christos Ouzounis, Christos Mousas, Christos-Nikolaos Anagnostopoulos, and Paul Newbury</i>	
Interleaved Cloth Simulation .....	15
<i>Dongsoo Han</i>	
<b>Fluids</b>	
Implicit Incompressible SPH on the GPU .....	23
<i>Prashant Goswami, André Eliasson, and Pontus Franzén</i>	
Brownian Dynamics Simulation on the GPU: Virtual Colloidal Suspensions .....	31
<i>Công Tâm Tran, Benoît Crespín, Manuella Cerbelaud, and Arnaud Videcoq</i>	
Evaluation of Surface Tension Models for SPH-Based Fluid Animations Using a Benchmark Test ..	41
<i>Markus Huber, Stefan Reinhardt, Daniel Weiskopf, and Bernhard Eberhardt</i>	
A New Force Model for Controllable Breaking Waves .....	51
<i>Mathias Brousset, Emmanuelle Darles, Daniel Meneveaux, Pierre Poulin, and Benoît Crespín</i>	
<b>Interaction &amp; Control</b>	
Level-of-Detail Modal Analysis for Real-time Sound Synthesis .....	61
<i>Dominik Rausch, Bernd Hentschel, and Torsten W. Kuhlen</i>	
Accurate Contact Modeling for Multi-rate Single-point Haptic Rendering of Static and Deformable Environments .....	71
<i>Thomas C. Knott and Torsten W. Kuhlen</i>	

## Table of Contents

Vascular Neurosurgery Simulation with Bimanual Haptic Feedback .....	81
<i>Jeremie Dequidt, Eulalie Coevoet, Laurent Thinès, and Christian Duriez</i>	

### Model Analysis & Techniques

Grid-Free Surface Tracking on the GPU .....	91
<i>Nuttapong Chentanez, Matthias Müller, Miles Macklin, and Tae-Yong Kim</i>	

A More Efficient Parallel Method For Neighbour Search Using CUDA .....	101
<i>Daniel Morillo, Ricardo Carmona, Juan J. Perea, and Juan M. Cordero</i>	

Area Preserving Strain Limiting .....	111
<i>Dongsoo Han</i>	

## Preface

The workshop on Virtual Reality Interactions and Physical Simulations (VRIPHYS) is one of the well-established international conferences in the field of computer animation and virtual reality. The goal of this workshop is to attract high-quality research papers in the domains of dynamic simulation and physical interaction in virtual reality environments. We also welcome papers showing on-going research with promising results and new technology with applications of related focus.

Since 2004, this annual workshop has provided an opportunity for researchers in computer animation and virtual reality to present and discuss their latest results, and to share ideas for potential directions of future research. The first workshop was held in Colima (Mexico), followed by successful workshops in Pisa (Italy), Madrid (Spain), Dublin (Ireland), Grenoble (France), Karlsruhe (Germany), Copenhagen (Denmark), Lyon (France), Darmstadt (Germany), Lille (France) and Bremen (Germany).

This year, the 12th VRIPHYS workshop is back to Lyon, and is hosted by the University of Lyon 1 and the LIRIS research laboratory. VRIPHYS is organized in collaboration with Eurographics (EG). The workshop takes place on November 4-5, 2015, with a technical program of 15 accepted full papers, posters, or short presentations of work in progress. Members of the International Program Committee (IPC) have reviewed the submitted full papers. Each paper has been evaluated by, at least, 3 reviewers that are experts in the field. The submission review management system (SRMv2) was provided by EG. The workshop proceedings are published in the EG Digital Library.

Two high-level keynote presentations will enlight the workshop. Arjan EGGES is an Associate Professor at the Virtual Human Technology Lab in the Department of Information and Computing Sciences, Utrecht University in the Netherlands. Jean-Rémy CHARDONNET is an associate professor at Arts et Métiers ParisTech and member of the Institut Image, Chalon-sur-Saône, France. We would like to thank them very much for accepting our invitation. The program is completed by a bunch of demonstrations of industrial solutions or open-source software.

The VRIPHYS workshop will be directly preceded a Sofa-Users day, that will propose some tutorials for SOFA and to present recent work based on this open-source platform. This will be the opportunity to increase exchange and communication within the SOFA community. We hope that the co-location of this event with VRIPHYS will create potential synergies for attendees.

The organizing committee would like to acknowledge the continuous and great help of S. Behnke for handling numerous questions regarding the submission and publication procedures. We also thank NVIDIA for sponsoring the Best Paper Award with a high-end Quadro M6000 graphics card, and especially C. Crassin and G. Polajillon who made this possible. Finally, we would like to thank all members of the IPC and reviewers board for the very constructive and timely reviews, and special thanks to J. Bender for its valuable help and advice.

The Organizing Committee of VRIPHYS 2015:

Fabrice Jaillet, LIRIS, IUT Lyon 1, France

Florence Zara, LIRIS, Université de Lyon, France

Gabriel Zachmann, Universität Bremen, Germany

## International Program Committee

Jérémie Allard, InSimo, France  
Claude Andriot, CEA-List, France  
Michel Audette, Old Dominion University  
Bedrich Benes, Purdue University  
Jan Bender, Graduate School CE, TU Darmstadt  
Tyson Brochu, Autodesk Inc.  
Stéphane Cotin, INRIA Nancy - Grand Est  
Benoît Crespin, XLIM, Limoges, France  
Erwin Coumans, AMD  
Hervé Delingette, INRIA Sophia Antipolis  
John Dingliana, Trinity College Dublin  
Jeremie Dequidt, University Lille 1 and INRIA Lille  
Christian Duriez, INRIA Lille - North Europe  
Morten Engell-Nørregård, University of Copenhagen  
Kenny Erleben, University of Copenhagen  
François Faure, Grenoble Universities  
Eric Guerin, Liris, INSA Lyon, France  
Joachim Georgii, Fraunhofer MEVIS, Bremen  
Laurent Grisoni, INRIA Lille - North Europe  
Takahiro Harada, AMD  
Fabrice Jaillet, University Lyon 1, France  
Thomas Jakobsen, Havok Copenhagen  
Torsten Kuhlen, RWTH Aachen  
Arjan Kuijper, Fraunhofer IGD, Darmstadt, Germany  
Damien Marchal, University Lille 1  
Cesar Mendoza, IHMTEK  
Jean-Pascal Mercier, CAE Healthcare  
Stéphane Mérillou, University of Limoges  
Matthias Müller, NVIDIA Switzerland  
Miguel Otaduy, URJC Madrid  
Igor Peterlink, INRIA Nancy - Grand Est  
Isaac Rudomin, Tecnologico de Monterrey Mexico City  
Christoph Schröder, University of Bremen, Germany  
Jos Stam, Autodesk Inc.  
Barbara Solenthaler, Computer Graphics Laboratory ETH Zurich, Switzerland  
Matthias Teschner, University of Freiburg  
Joern Teuber, University of Bremen, Germany  
Dangxiao Wang, Robotics Institute, Beihang University  
Daniel Weber, Fraunhofer IGD, Darmstadt, Germany  
Gabriel Zachmann, University of Bremen, Germany  
Florence Zara, University Lyon 1, France

## Author Index

Anagnostopoulos, Christos-Nikolaos	5	Kim, Tae-Yong	91
Brousset, Mathias	51	Knott, Thomas C.	71
Carmona, Ricardo	101	Kuhlen, Torsten W.	61, 71
Cerbelaud, Manuella	31	Macklin, Miles	91
Chentanez, Nuttapong	91	Meneveaux, Daniel	51
Coevoet, Eulalie	81	Morillo, Daniel	101
Cordero, Juan M.	101	Mousas, Christos	5
Crespin, Benoît	31, 51	Müller, Matthias	91
Darles, Emmanuelle	51	Newbury, Paul	5
Dequidt, Jeremie	81	Ouzounis, Christos	5
Duriez, Christian	81	Perea, Juan J.	101
Eberhardt, Bernhard	41	Poulin, Pierre	51
Eliasson, André	23	Rausch, Dominik	61
Franzén, Pontus	23	Reinhardt, Stefan	41
Goswami, Prashant	23	Thinès, Laurent	81
Han, Dongsoo	15, 111	Tran, Công Tâm	31
Hentschel, Bernd	61	Videcoq, Arnaud	31
Huber, Markus	41	Weiskopf, Daniel	41
Kenwright, Ben	1		

## Keynote Presentation

### Virtual Character Animation for Games

*Arjan Egges*

#### **Abstract**

In this talk, I will give an overview of our past and ongoing work on animating virtual characters for games. The first part of the talk will be about parameterization schemes for controlling virtual characters that allow one to control what characters are doing on a high level. Examples of such schemes are characters walking along a path, or characters following a predefined set of footsteps. Then, I will discuss (simplified) representations of characters used in many animation systems to check for collisions, or to plan navigation, and the implications of such simplifications. I will conclude the talk with some of our ongoing work on animating navigating characters in a crowd and how characters are represented in such systems.

#### **Brief Biography**

Arjan EGGES is an Associate Professor at the Virtual Human Technology Lab in the Department of Information and Computing Sciences, Utrecht University in the Netherlands. He obtained his PhD at MIRALab - University of Geneva, Switzerland on the topic of emotion and personality models, in combination with automatically generated face and body motions using motion capture data. His current research focuses on crowd animation and motion perception as a part of the COMMANDS, COMMIT and TARDIS projects. He is also a member of the Games and Learning Alliance (GaLA). He teaches several courses related to games and computer animation. Arjan is also an associate editor of the Computer Animation and Virtual Worlds journal published by Wiley and he is one of the founders of the annual Motion in Games conference.

## Keynote Presentation

### Multi-sensory Simulation in Immersive Virtual Reality

*Jean-Rémy Chardonnet*

#### **Abstract**

The rapid development of immersive virtual reality systems over the past years and its deployment especially in industry raised great scientific issues related to data visualization, simulation. Especially, the human-centered aspects of virtual reality (immersion, presence, . . . ) in virtual environments imposes interacting efficiently with virtual data, and thus constraints such as real time simulations and multi-sensory feedbacks, like tactile/haptic feedbacks, for enhanced immersive simulation. In this presentation, we will show how simulation can be enhanced in immersive virtual reality by integrating tactile/haptic feedback, through some examples of work conducted at Institut Image/ENSAM.

#### **Brief Biography**

Jean-Rémy CHARDONNET is an associate professor at Arts et Métiers ParisTech and member of the Institut Image, Chalon-sur-Saône. He received his PhD in humanoid robotics from Montpellier II university, on the topics of interactive physical simulation of humanoid robots, considering friction and deformation. He also worked at INRIA Grenoble in the Evasion team (currently Imagine) on the development of a hands-on haptic peripheral device for virtual object manipulation that was patented. His current research topics include natural and intuitive interaction (navigation, manipulation) in virtual environments. He is an IEEE and AFRV member. He is the coordinator of the MSc program “Digital mock-up and 3D visualization” of Arts et Métiers ParisTech.